ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE WORKING OF THE

FACTORIES ACT

IN THE

UNITED PROVINCES

For the year 1939

ALLAHABAD:
SUPERINTENDENT, PRINTING AND STATIONERY, UNITED PROVINCES, INDIA
1940

Price, 8 annas]

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Annual Report on the Working of the Factories Act, 1934, in the United Provinces for the year 1939

I—STAFF AND ADMINISTRATION

The undersigned held charge of the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories throughout the year.

Mr. Daljit Mansingh held the office of the Assistant Inspector of Factories. He was on leave from 8th to 31st May, 1939.

2. Mrs. A. M. Shaw continued to work as Honorary Inspectress of Factories, throughout the year.

3. The period of operation of rules 98—113 (exemption to certain class of factories) having expired, fresh proposals and criticisms under section 43(5) of the Factories Act were called for from the factory owners, Chambers of Commerce, and Employers' Association, and the matter has been forwarded, together with the recommendations of this department, to Government for their final orders.

II—FACTORIES

4. During the year under report the total number of factories subject to the control of the Factories Act at the close of the year was 626, against 606 in the previous year; 43 factories were added to the register and 23 removed, making a net increase of 20 factories or 3·3 per cent. as shown below:

	1939	1938
Non-seasonal	418	396
Seasonal	208	210
Total ..	626	606

From the above statement it will be observed that the non-seasonal factories continued to increase, whereas seasonal ones decreased by two. This was due to a greater number of non-seasonal factories being registered, and also to a few seasonal factories having been re-classified as non-seasonal during the year.

5. The following 43 factories, 39 non-seasonal and 4 seasonal, were added to the register during the year under report:

District	Number of factories	Class of factory
Agra	11	9 glass bangle factories and 2 hosiery works.
Aligarh	4	1 cotton mill, 1 oil mill and 2 printing presses.

District	Number of factories	Class of factory
Allahabad	1	1 tobacco factory.
Banda	1	1 stone quarry.
Bareilly	1	1 cabinet-making factory.
Benares	3	1 iron foundry, 1 Engineering works, and 1 syringe-making factory.
Cawnpore	8	2 tanneries, 1 hosiery works, 1 oil mill, 1 Engineering works, 1 rolling mill, 1 iron and steel factory and 1 safe works.
Dehra Dun ..	1	1 woodworks.
Jhansi	1	1 match factory.
Lucknow	2	1 steel rolling mill and 1 motor works.
Meerut	2	1 Railway Running shed and 1 vegetable oil factory.
Mirzapur	1	1 electric generating station.
Muttra	1	1 grass farm.
Saharanpur ..	3	3 sugar factories.
Shahjahanpur ..	1	1 electric generating station.
Sitapur	1	1 oil mill.
Unao	1	1 tannery.

The new registrations comprised of 23 different industries; glass bangle accounted for 9, sugar, tannery, hosiery and oil mills accounted for 3 each, the other being spread over the remaining 18 industries.

The new additions include a hydrogenation plant for the manufacture of vegetable ghee, the second of its kind in the province, the first being the Ganesh Flour Mills, Cawnpore.

The new registrations were spread over 17 districts as compared with 16 districts in the previous year; the greatest number (11) being in Agra, Aligarh and Cawnpore had 4 and 8, respectively, while Benares and Saharanpur had 3 each. The remaining 12 districts had one to two each.

Twenty-eight of the factories registered during the year were new concerns and 15 old ones.

The registrations in 29 cases were voluntary and in the remaining 14 cases compulsory.

Six prosecutions were instituted by this department for breach of section 9 of the Act for not getting their factories registered. Some of the cases are still pending in the courts.

6. The following 23 factories, 14 non-seasonal and 9 seasonal were removed from the register during the year under report:

District	Number of factories	Class of factory
Agra	6	5 glass bangle factories and 1 shoe factory.
Aligarh	1	1 lock works.
Allahabad ..	2	1 metal works and 1 printing press.
Bijnor	1	1 sugar factory.
Bulandshahr ..	1	1 dal (pulses) factory.
Cawnpore	1	1 textile (weaving) factory.
Hardoi	2	2 sugar factories.
Lucknow	2	1 printing press and 1 match factory.
Meerut	1	1 sugar factory.
Moradabad ..	1	1 ginning factory.
Saharanpur ..	1	1 sugar factory.
Shahjahanpur ..	2	1 grass farm and 1 sugar factory.
Sitapur ..	2	2 sugar factories.

Of the above 23 factories, 8 were removed because they were no longer in existence, 5 due to having been dismantled and machinery removed, 2 for being permanently closed down, 1 for having been amalgamated with another factory, and 7 for not being "factories" as defined in section 2(j) of the Act.

The above removals do not in any way reflect on the decline of the number of factories in the province, as quite a good number of these factories have been closed for a good number of years and in some cases the plants have been disposed of, and even the owners were not traceable! Careful enquiries were instituted before the factories were removed from the register.

7. The number of factories that worked for the last two years is as follows:

	1939	1938
Non-seasonal	392	372
Seasonal	154	158
Total ..	546	530

87·2 per cent. of the total number of factories worked against 87·5 per cent. in 1938.

17·9 per cent. of the working factories were connected with the cotton industry, (cotton mills and ginning and pressing factories) and 14·6 per cent. with the sugar industry.

Of the 546 factories that were in commission, annual returns were not received from 2 factories, and their particulars are, therefore, not

included in Statements nos. III, IV and V appended to this report; one of these was non-seasonal and one was seasonal concern.

Of the 80 factories that remained closed during the year, 26 were non-seasonal and 54 seasonal; of the latter, 22 were sugar factories and 30 cotton ginning and pressing factories. Cotton ginning factories experienced a comparatively dull working year, and it appears that this class of factories is experiencing a steady decline in this province due probably to their being removed to closer proximities of the cotton-growing areas.

A Government factory, with certain departments alone subject to the Factories Act under section 2(j), expressed a desire to bring the whole of the factory under the Act, so as to give the protection of the various Acts to the maximum number of workers, and this was done.

III—EMPLOYMENT

8. The average daily number of workers employed in the registered factories as obtained from the annual returns received, was 159,738 against 155,085 in the previous year. Nearly 94·8 per cent. of this is adult male labour. Nearly 68 per cent. of the total number of workers were employed in non-seasonal factories and 32 per cent. in the seasonal concerns. The increase of 3 per cent. in the number of workers is mainly due to the registration of new factories, and some of the existing jute mills employing a greater number of workers, particularly owing to present emergency conditions.

Of the 159,738 workers, 4,455 were employed as detailed below in the additional factories registered during the year:

	Number of workers
Government and Local Fund factories	161
Textiles	610
Engineering	190
Minerals and metals	128
Food, drink and tobacco	2,222
Chemical dyes, etc.	227
Paper and printing	41
Wood, stone and glass	675
Skins and hides	201
Total ..	4,455

The number of workers employed in each class of factories is given in the statement below:

Class of factories	Number of workers 1939	1938	Increase or decrease	Causes of variation
Government and Local Fund factories.	21,658	19,106	+2,552	The large increase is due to Army Clothing and Ordnance factories employing a greater number of workers due to War.
Textiles	53,155	51,922	+1,233	The increase is due to jute mills employing a greater number of workers due to War.

Class of factories	Number of workers 1939	1938	Increase or decrease	Causes of variation
Engineering ..	7,708	7,142	+566	The increase is due to new registrations.
Minerals and metals ..	1,005	510	+495	Ditto.
Food, drink and tobacco	49,565	49,242	+323	Ditto.
Chemical dyes, etc. ..	5,450	5,834	−384	The decrease is due to some of the oil mills and match factories employing a lesser number of workers.
Paper and printing ..	4,055	4,098	−43	
Wood, stone and glass ..	5,766	5,074	+692	The increase is due to new registrations
Skins and hides ..	4,444	4,422	+22	
Gins and presses ..	6,566	7,398	−832	The decrease is due to nearly 32·7 per cent. of this class of factories not working during the year.
Miscellaneous ..	366	337	+29	
Total ..	159,738	155,085	+4,653	

IV.—Employment of Adolescents, Women and Children

9. The average daily number of adolescents employed in factories was 2,894; 2,664 of these worked in non-seasonal and 230 in seasonal concerns; 2,776 of these were male and 118 female adolescents.

Out of 2,894 adolescents, 2,845 or about 98·3 per cent. were reported to have worked as adults and only 49 as children.

10. The average number of wowen and children employed in factories during the last two years is as follows:

	1939	1938
Women	4,803	5,119
Children	586	412

Of the 4,803 women workers, 2,364 or about 49·2 per cent. were employed in seasonal factories as compared with 46·5 per cent. in 1938. Of these 662 worked in tea factories, 1,666 in cotton ginning factories and the remaining 36 in other seasonal concerns.

The decline in the number of women workers during the year under report continued, and was principally due to the introduction of the Maternity Benefit Act, when employers rather than accepting their added responsibilities under this Act chose to dismiss the women workers, and employ men or boys instead.

The proportion of women to the total number of workers was slightly more than 3 per cent.

11. The decline in the number of children employed was checked. and there was an increase of 174 children during the year under report, and mainly due to the reasons given above.

Four hundred and seventy-four out of a total of 586, were employed in non-seasonal factories.

The proportion of children to the total number of workers is 0·37 per cent.

The provisions of the Act and Rules made thereunder in respect of employment of women and children were more strictly enforced with the result that only one prosecution for illegal employment of children was instituted, and in other cases warnings were issued, being first offences.

V—Inspections and Visits

12. The number of inspections and visits made during the year was 1,602 against 1,563 in 1938.

Out of the working factories, 203 factories were inspected once, 180 twice, 91 thrice and 72 four times or more. No factory remained uninspected.

The following table shows the number of inspections made by *ex officio* Inspectors of Factories and the Honorary Inspectress of Factories :

Officer	1939	1938
District Magistrates	15	1
Deputy Collectors	..	2
Sub-Divisional Officers	7	10
Assistant Director of Public Health	5	2
Municipal Medical Officers of Health	73	77
District Medical Officers of Health	82	79
Civil Surgeons	18	6
Divisional Superintendents of Industries, United Provinces	..	10
Sugar Excise Officers	..	14
Labour Officer, United Provinces	..	4
Honorary Inspectress of factories	39	39

The above amounts to 239 inspections out of a total of 1,602 inspections and visits, the remainder of which were done by the Assistant Inspector, the five Boiler Inspectors and the Chief Inspector.

Out of a total of 239 inspections made by all the *ex officio* Inspectors, the officers of the Public Health Department were responsible for over 150, which includes three visits by the Medical Officers of Health for the purpose of examining the drinking water of the wells situated in the factories.

Many visits were made as usual to unregistered factories with a view to keep a check on the number of factories which may be avoiding registration, as a result of which some unregistered factories which were not discovered before, were brought on the register.

A number of special visits were made for the purpose of enquiring into the causes of accidents, to verify the compliance of orders issued for fencing, guarding, sanitation, etc., and to see if the provisions of the Act in respect of rest intervals, fixed working periods, and weekly holidays were being properly observed.

The assistance rendered by the *ex officio* Inspectors is gratefully acknowledged.

It is very gratifying to report that perhaps for the first time in the history of the department, every factory in the whole province has been inspected at least once by the Inspectors of this department.

VI—Sanitation and Ventilation

13. Sanitary arrangements on the whole were satisfactory, but stricter supervision had to be enforced in this connexion by the Inspectors as well as officers of the Public Health Department. Out of 626 factories, 161 were visited by officers of the Public Health Department and as a result of the increased attention paid to factories, there appears to have been a material improvement in the sanitary conditions. Two cases were, however, instituted by this department in respect of insanitary conditions of latrines and urinals.

It is regretfully pointed out that the smaller factory owners do not yet seem to appreciate their legal or even social responsibilities, as far as sanitation and cleanliness is concerned, and conditions in these factories are still far from satisfactory. A lot of time of the Inspectorate and the office is taken up in this connexion. Stricter control over this matter can easily be exercised by the local Public Health authorities, as it is not always that the Inspector catches the factory in its dirtiest condition.

The suitable treating of the effluent from two sugar factories and one strawboard factory engaged the attention of this department, and it is hoped that the cause of the trouble will be removed before the next working season.

No further air-conditioning plant have been installed during the year under report, but several textile factories have extended their existing systems.

14. The standard of ventilation in factories continued to improve. Three prosecutions were instituted by this department in this respect.

VII—Lighting and Water-Supply

15. Lighting arrangements in factories were found to be satisfactory, and in many cases owners were advised to fit anti-glare industrial lampshades so as to improve their workers' efficiency.

16. Water-supply for drinking purposes was also found to be satisfactory.

VIII—Fencing of Machinery

17. The fencing of machinery continued to receive all possible attention. In nearly all cases time-limit for compliance was resorted to and the

powers provided by section 26(1) of the Act were freely used when considered necessary and justified. Six prosecutions were launched in this connexion.

A circular letter was issued to all the textile factories regarding strict compliance of the provisions of rule 65 of the United Provinces Factories Rules, 1935, (automatic safety locking devices).

The main cause of the poor guarding and fencing of the machinery is the "laissez faire" attitude of the management of even some of the bigger factories, who do not appear to realize their legal liabilities. It is often also a case of "Familiarity of the situation breeding contempt"; and unless particular care is taken by the people concerned to instil the necessity of efficient and adequate guards, into to their juniors and their workmen, I am afraid the position will not materially alter.

An effort is being made to bring up the fencing and guarding of machinery to a common standard.

IX—Accidents

18. Two thousand six hundred and thirty-two accidents—37 fatal, 447 serious, and 2,148 minor—were reported during the year under report as compared with 23 fatal, 442 serious and 1,915 minor in 1938, and were distributed as follows. Of the 447 serious accidents all but 24 were recorded as such due to the injured persons being off-duty for 21 days or more.

	No. of accidents
Textiles—	
Scutchers	8
Carding	61
Spinning	47
Weaving	163
Cleaning machinery in motion	45
Miscellaneous	344
All other factories—	
Machine tool	123
Rolling stock on lines	18
Mill gearing and shafting, etc.	19
Belts	24
Miscellaneous machinery	208
Cranes, hoist and winches	29
Falling weights	288
Persons falling	154
Tools in use	450
Molten metal	6
Explosion	1
Scalds	49
Electricity	12
Burns	141
Miscellaneous	442
Total	2,632

The number of fatal, serious and minor accidents increased by 14, 5 and 233 respectively; thus there was a net increase of 252 in the total number of accidents as compared with the previous year; the incidence per 100 persons employed was slightly more than a point when compared with 1938.

The accidents reported by the Railway workshops were as follows :

	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total
1938	..	111	1,011	1,122
1939	..	88	936	1,024

It is worthy of note that no fatal accident occurred in Railway workshops, and the decline in the serious as well as in the minor accidents was maintained.

The number of accidents in sugar factories decreased by 54 as shown below :

	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total
1938	15	93	292	400
1939	12	70	264	346

The continued attention paid towards guarding and fencing of sugar factories resulted in a reduction of accidents in this class of factory. Sugar factories were, however, still responsible for a fairly large number of accidents.

Out of the 12 fatal accidents which occurred in sugar factories "Persons falling" and "Mill gearing and shafting, etc." accounted for 5 and 2, respectively, and the remaining 5 were due to "Miscellaneous machinery", "Falling weights", "Scalds", "Electricity" and "Burns".

19. The establishment of safety committees made no further progress during the year under report, although their desirability has been brought to the notice of all and particularly the larger industrial concerns. A few concerns have taken sufficient interest in "Safety first" methods to become members of Safety First Association of India, which is doing very creditable work in Bombay, and it is the ambition of the undersigned to start a local committee of that Association in the United Provinces with the idea of making people "Accident conscious", but little active interest appears to be forthcoming.

Many employers still appear to forget that safe conditions permit a man to give of his best without lurking fears of injury to himself, and the co-operation between employer and employee is of infinite value in helping to provide safe conditions in which to work. We, who are closely associated with accident prevention, realize that mere physically safe plant is in itself insufficient. What is required in general, then, is a keener realization of the need for active education on the part of the employer, and a far greater amount of sympathetic and effective action by the employee. An intensive campaign of safety education—specially of the young—will most certainly cause them sub-consciously to avoid those things that tend to cause accidents and increase the risks of their occupations.

The large proportions of the total number of accidents including the fatalities in all classes of factories was not due to machinery.

Out of 37 fatal accidents, 10 were due to "Persons falling", 6 "Textile miscellaneous", 5 "Falling weight", "Mill gearing and shafting, etc.", "Miscellaneous machinery", and "Electricity" accounted for 3 each, "Scalds" and "Burns" 2 each, "Weaving", "Cleaning machinery in motion", and "Belts" were responsible for 1 each.

20. Due to the bursting of the tubes of an economiser in a cotton mill, the flue walls collapsed; no one was fortunately injured.

21. Details of fatal accidents are as follows:

(1) A worker in a sugar factory was lying at a spot on the pan staging which was unfenced. He, while probably dozing, fell down and was caught by a shaft which was running just underneath this staging for driving the crystallizer. He suffered a fracture on the left clavicle and expired the next day.

(2) A cane carrier coolie in a sugar factory got entangled at the tail end of the cane carrier between the end column and the moving steel aprom and was killed instantaneously. No one in the factory appears to have witnessed the accident.

(3) An expeller mistry in an oil mill was hit with such a tremendous force by a belt which came off the driving pulley of the expeller conveyor that the upper jaw of his face was smashed and he was killed instantaneously.

(4) A steam boiler coolie in a sugar factory slipped off an unfenced platform above ground level. He fell on the ground and received serious injuries on the head resulting in concussion of the brain and almost immediate death.

(5) An ash coolie in the boiler house of a sugar factory got badly burnt all over the body by walking over an ash heap which had accidentally got ignited inside. He expired on the third day of the accident.

(6) A worker in a cotton mill was involved in a fire which started within a waste machine, probably by some metal-piece getting mixed up with the cotton inside. He was badly burnt all over his body and expired in the hospital on the third day of the accident.

(7) An engineer in an oil mill was killed within a couple of hours of the accident by an empty but heavy oil tank falling over him while he was standing behind this tank, supervising its being shifted on wooden roller to its position.

(8) An oil-man in a spinning mill, while standing on a ladder and putting on the belt of the main pulley for a shaft 14 feet high was knocked down the ladder by the snapping of the belt which struck him, severing off his right arm from the shoulder. He expired the same evening.

(9) A coolie in a power generating station, while walking inside a godown where he had gone to fetch some tools slipped and in order to balance himself and avoid falling he caught hold of an electric lamp bracket. The bracket was pulled off and the wires thus short circuited. He was electrocuted at once.

(10) A boiler coolie in a sugar factory accidentally fell down from a scaffolding on which he was standing and cleaning the faces of header holes. He received serious internal injury in the back and expired on the fifth day of the accident.

(11) A coolie in a vegetable ghee factory, while touching the starting handle of a crude oil pump motor, was instantaneously electrocuted owing to the wires of the motor not having been properly earthed, and there having been a leak in the wiring.

(12 and 13) Two coal coolies in a paper mill, while filling coal in their baskets from a bunker to carry it to the boilers, were burried alive by one of the partition walls between the two bunkers suddenly collapsing.

(14) A workman in a woollen mill trying to put the belt on an overhead shaft pulley, was carried up to the shaft by the belt getting entangled with the shaft. He was swung round the shaft several times with the result that his right leg was torn and right arm fractured, causing his instantaneous death.

(15 to 19) Five workmen in a power generating station while engaged in properly guying the erection of the steel work of a new extension in a vertical position, were killed instantaneously by the sudden collapse of the steel derrick about 60 feet high erected for the purpose of raising up the steel work.

(20) One fitter in a sugar factory while tightening the bearing of the knife engine got his left knee seriously injured by the slipping of the spanner in his hand. His knee developed sceptic conditions and was operated upon. It later developed blood poisoning which brought about sceptic pneumonia in its trail. He expired about 12 days after the date of the accident.

(21) A weaver in a wollen mill while examining the cloth being woven by bending over his head between the breast beam and the moving part had his head crushed between these two parts by the loom, having been accidently started. He expired within 10 minutes of the accident.

(22) A worker in a match factory received serious burns all over his body by the match sticks in a tray which he was taking out of the trolley suddenly catching fire. He expired on the fifth day of the accident in the hospital.

(23) While jointly throwing off a headload of sleepers, a worker in a bobbin factory got serious injuries in his spine by the one end of the sleeper falling over him. He expired in the hospital on the third day of the accident.

(24) A coolie in an oil mill got his *dhoti* entangled in the *kolhu* pulley while he was trying to put the belt on the pulley. His head and hands were seriously injured. He expired the next day in the hospital.

(25) A coolie in a cotton ginning factory was knocked down by the running line shaft while he was trying to cross over the shaft with a gunny bag in his hands for collection of cotton seeds, which got entangled in the shaft and the pulley, and the man was

drawn in. As a result of serious injuries received, he expired instantaneously.

(26) A centrifugal coolie in a sugar factory was badly scalded by hot water and steam suddenly rushing out from an open pipe near-by. He expired within 48 hours of the accident.

(27 and 28) Two khalasis in a sugar mill fell from the height of about 45 feet where they had gone to dismantle a girder fixed in scaffolding for repairs to a condenser, by the corrugated iron sheet on which they were standing giving way. One expired at once and the other, a couple of hours after the accident.

(29) A coolie was found dead in a gram factory under mysterious circumstances. The surmise is that he was seriously injured by the shaft and pulley of the gram filling machine which resulted in his instantaneous death.

(30) A coolie in a sugar factory was buried alive by huge mass of bagasse falling over him while he was standing in a cavity in the bagasse and digging out the bagasse. He expired almost instantaneously.

(31) A worker in a sugar mill while taking measurements for erection of a shed at the top of the sulphur furnace accidentally held the conduit pipe which broke and brought him into contact with live wires inside which electrocuted him at once.

(32) A coolie in a jute mill was standing on a trolley line loading a trolley. Another coal trolley which was being pushed in the same direction came along and crushed his left foot due to which he expired in the hospital about 9 days after the accident.

(33) A coolie in a jute mill was crushed under the weight of a bale which fell over him while he was trying to take it out. As a result of the injuries received, he expired in the hospital on the fourth day after the accident.

(34) A worker in a textile mill got badly injured by having been caught between the unfenced belt and the fast pulley of an inter-frame, the front part of which he was trying to clean while the machine was in motion. He expired in the hospital as a result of injuries on the fifth day after accident.

(35) A worker in a sugar factory while standing on an unfenced gangway and trying to put the belt on to an unguarded pulley attached to a shaft within reach and unfenced too, got his left leg caught by the shaft. His left leg was torn away from the body and he expired the same day within 3 or 4 hours of the accident.

(36) A worker in a jute mill during the course of his duties while coming in close proximity of unguarded pulley of the calender driving roller got entangled with its rope drive and was badly injured all over his body as a result of which he expired in the hospital within a couple of hours of the accident.

(37) A worker in a rice mill was badly scalded all over his body by the sudden escape of steam, when the intermediate stop-cock which he was opening at the time to allow the steam to pass to the engine from the boiler gave way. He expired the next day in the hospital.

X—Prosecutions

22. Out of the 23 prosecutions shown as pending in the report for 1938, convictions were obtained in 21 cases. In two cases re-trial has been ordered, and the judgments are still awaited.

Appeals were preferred by two factory owners in the cases already shown in the 1938 report. In one case the conviction was upheld, while in the other case the amount of fine was reduced to half.

23. Forty-one prosecutions, forty by this department and one by the District Magistrate, were instituted against 31 factories for offences committed in 1939. The details of these are given below with reference to the main sections of the Act contravened.

	Cases
Section 9 for not submitting notice of occupation	6
Section 14 for not providing sufficient ventilation	3
Section 20 for not providing sanitary latrines and urinals	2
Sections 24 and 32 for not fencing machinery	6
Section 30 for failing to report accident	1
Section 33 for not submitting the certificate of stability	1
Section 35 for not submitting notice of substitution	2
Section 39 for not affixing the notice of periods for work	2
Section 41 for not maintaining the attendance register	3
Section 42 for employing workers outside prescribed hours	9
Section 51 for employing children without certificates and tokens ..	1
Section 65 for not submitting annual returns	3
Rule 4 for not maintaining the Inspection Book	2
Total ..	41

Convictions were obtained in 17 cases, and the rest are pending in the courts or for which judgments have not been received. One prosecution was instituted by a District Magistrate under the Factories Act, judgment for which is still awaited.

The fines ranged from Rs.15 to Rs.100, and amounted to a total of Rs.905. In three cases the fines were Rs.100 and in seven cases between Rs.100 and Rs.50 and in the remaing 7 cases under Rs.50.

The amount of fine inflicted is in many cases out of all proportion to the benefit accrued to the employer by contravening the Act; and also the expense incurred by this department in instituting the prosecutions.

All the cases, except one, were instituted as a result of irregularities detected by this department.

The majority of prosecutions were launched for the violation of the provisions relating to restrictions on working hours and fencing precautions.

In many cases strict and final warnings were issued to the factory owners by this department.

XI—Housing of Factory Workers

24. Nine hundred and ninety-seven quarters, i.e. 725 single and 272 double, were constructed by factories in 29 districts during the year under report. They were distributed as follows :

Agra 60, Aligarh 22, Benares 250, Dehra Dun 47, Gorakhpur 111, Meerut 57, Muzaffarnagar 68, Naini Tal 55, Saharanpur 107, Shahjahanpur 24, and the balance of 193 in the remaining 19 districts.

Sugar factories were again responsible for the majority of the new constructions.

The scheme for the construction of housing settlement for the workers of the Juggi Lal Kamlapat group of mills and their families has not as yet taken a concrete shape.

It is regretted that the Improvament Trust, Cawnpore, have built no quarters for workmen during the year, 1939, but it is reported that Government have this scheme under consideration, and it is hoped this year will see the scheme taking definite shape.

It is considered that provision of welfare activities for the labour and suitable living accommodation under sanitary and congenial surroundings will greatly contribute to the contentment of labour, with the consequent improvement in the labour situation.

XII—General Health of Factory Workers

25. The health of the factory workers generally remained good, and no case of any epidemic or occupational disease was reported.

XIII—Hours of Work

26. In the non-seasonal category the weekly hours of only one factory was not more than 42, and in 63 factories they were above 42, but not more than 48 hours. The weekly hours of 326 factories were above 48.

The general increase over last year is due to war conditions, many factories having been granted exemptions, both temporary, and for the duration of the hostilities.

In the seasonal side the weekly hours of 7 factories were not more than 48, and in 18 factories they were above 48 but not more than 54 hours. The weekly hours of 128 factories were above 54.

The majority of the factories worked to the full limit permitted by the Act.

Eleven prosecutions were instituted by this department for breaches of sections 35 and 42. Convictions have been obtained in 4 cases, the remaining 7 cases are still pending.

Considerable difficulties are experienced in enforcing the provisions of Chapter IV of the Act, and the adherence to the daily or weekly limits with respect to any worker depends to a great extent on the particular employers' goodwill and respect for the law. The real way to control hours of work is also to control the hours of the machinery, as appears to be recognized in the "Bengal Jute Ordinance." When all the workers have the same hours of employment, and those hours are identical with the working hours of machinery, then limits can well be guaranteed by inspections. Where, however, the hours of work of employees are otherwise and the machinery hours are spreads over by overlapping shifts, no amount of inspections, notices and registers will be a guarantee that employees do not work more than the requisite number of hours.

XIV—Exemptions

27. Twelve temporary exemptions under section 44(2) of the Act from the provisions of section 34 and in some cases from sections 34, 35 and 36, were granted to non-seasonal factories—majority being Government factories—for their adult workers, to deal with an exceptional press of work on account of the War.

The general exemption for "the duration" under section 8, from the provisions of sections 34, 35 and 36 of the Act was given by Government for some of the factories engaged on army work.

Exemption to relax the provisions of sections 39 and 40 was also given to two Government Presses.

XV—Notices and Registers

28. In the majority of cases, the submission of notices and returns was fairly good. The submission of the annual returns was, however, delayed as usual which retarded the preparation of the statements appended to this report.

Some difficulty was also experienced with new factories in respect of their notices of periods for work inasmuch that they were not filled in correctly and necessitated a considerable amount of correspondence.

Three prosecutions were launched by this department for non-submission of annual returns and convictions were obtained in all of them.

29. The maintenance of registers was on the whole good. Several warnings were, however, issued, and five prosecutions were instituted for not properly maintaining the register of workers and the inspection book.

XVI—Welfare

30. The main items under which the welfare work already in existence in the larger factories were well maintained. Additions in respect of workmen's quarters, adult education comprising of tailoring classes, boys' school comprising of classes for clay-modelling, paper-cutting and flower-making, paper-pulp work and book-binding, etc. were introduced in one of the settlements; and girls' school and boys' club have also been opened.

The Government labour centres appear to be growing in popularity, and three new centres have been recently opened in the districts.

XVII—General

31. It is satisfactory to observe that no cases of fire were reported to this office during the year under report.

Strikes

32. A few cases of strikes of a short duration were reported from cotton mills of Hathras and Aligarh. Most important was the general strike of all the textile factories in Cawnpore which, however, was broken after nine days. Sporadic outbreaks still occur, but are soon settled by the efforts of the Labour Commissioner.

The details of these strikes, as well as of other strikes, which have not been reported to this office, have been published elsewhere, and therefore they have not been incorporated in this annual report.

MODEL BYELAWS

33. Forty-nine plans were scrutinized under the provisions of the model byelaws controlling the construction of factory buildings. Out of these, 24 were approved, and the remaing were returned for modification; 12 of these relate to new factories, and 37 to additions made in the existing ones.

The position regarding the adoption of model byelaws, framed under Municipal Department G. O. no. 527/XI—152H, dated February 15, 1937, for the construction or adaptation of factory buildings, is unfortunate, in so far that out of 48 district boards and 86 municipalities, only 22 and 33, respectively, so far as information is available, have adopted the model byelaws, with the result that factory buildings all over the province are not uniform. This sometimes results in the factory buildings in the same town even not being uniform, i.e. where the municipal board has adopted the byelaws and where the district board has not or *vice versa.* It appears essential that all the municipal and district boards be compelled to adopt them.

34. Twenty certificates of stability, as required by rule 95 of the United Provinces Factories Rules, 1935, were submitted and accepted. Four of these relate to new factories and 16 to additions made in the existing ones. Particular care is taken to see that the signatories of the accepted certificates have the required qualifications.

35. Two plans of the cotton ginning factories were also submitted for approval under section 9 of the Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act during the year, one of which was approved, while the other one was returned for certain modifications.

36. The officers and clerical staff of this department, all worked well throughout the year, and I hereby wish to record my appreciation of the same.

The work of the factory office has increased out of all proportion to the present staff, as more and more workers are coming to know of their rights under the various enactments. Unfortunately, many fictitious complaints are received too and this throws a considerably increased strain on both, the Inspectorate and the clerical staff.

The Inspection and the clerical staff remained the same throughout the year, and hence it has still not been possible to promptly "follow up" compliance of orders in Form "O".

Increasing pressure of office work of a routine nature at Headquarters makes it impossible for the undersigned to do extensive touring, and office work accumulates considerably, even if he is away for two days; thus leaving little time for work of an administrative nature. If work increases at the present rate, the question of appointing a deputy will have to be gone into; especially if any of the Acts are further extended.

A graph showing annual variations in the number of workers, factories, accidents and percentage of accidents since the year 1930, has been prepared to form part of the Annual Report.

(*See* before Statement no. I.)

UNITED PROVINCES MATERNITY BENEFIT ACT AND RULES, 1938-39

The above Act and Rules came into force on 1st September, 1939.

Circular letters were issued to factories informing the enforcement of this Act and compliance of the requirements thereof.

Abstract of the Act and Rules were prepared in Urdu and Hindi to be affixed in conspicuous places in the factories where women are employed for their guidance, as required by rule 9 of the United Provinces Maternity Benefit Rules, 1939.

Prior to the introduction of this Act a few concerns have even dispensed with the services of women altogether, in order to avoid payments required by the Act, with the result that the number of women workers have further decreased from 5,119 in 1938 to 4,803 in 1939.

No definite progress can be said to have been achieved in the 4 months that the Act was in force, as unfortunately the Abstract of the Act and Rules have only just been printed and its provisions are not generally understood.

EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN ACT, 1938, AND RULES, 1939

1. The Employment of Children Act, 1938, came into force during the year 1939.

2. The Employment of Children (Workshops) United Provinces Rules, 1939 were issued on 26th September, 1939.

3. The United Provinces Employment of Children (Railways and other than Federal Railways) Rules, 1939, were issued on 17th July, 1939.

No action has yet been possible on the above Acts and Rules for want of adequate staff.

K. K. BATLIVALA,

Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers,
United Provinces.

STATEMENT I—*Totals of factories*

District		Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur	Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Totals
Factories as defined in section 2(j) of the Act.	Perennial	60	25	23	..	..	9	..	2	1	13	..	25	1	2	2	90	3	..	2	2	..	3	..	1	3	6	..	..	2	..	9	..	32	4	10	2	8	5	1	6	..	1	..	14	4	1	..	3	375
	Seasonal	4	16	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	4	2	3	1	9	6	17	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	4	22	..	2	..	1	1	4	1	2	9	..	4	6	4	3	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	..	154
Factories notified under section 5(1) of the Act.	Perennial	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	81	41	24	..	1	10	1	2	2	18	4	27	4	3	11	96	20	4	5	4	1	3	..	1	7	28	..	2	2	1	10	4	33	6	19	2	12	11	5	9	..	2	..	18	4	5	..	3	546
Perennial	..	77	25	23	..	..	9	..	2	1	13	..	25	1	2	2	90	3	..	2	2	..	3	..	1	3	6	..	..	2	..	9	..	32	4	10	2	8	5	1	6	..	1	..	14	4	1	..	3	392
Seasonal	..	4	16	1	..	1	1	1	–	1	5	4	2	3	1	9	6	17	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	4	22	..	2	..	1	1	4	1	2	9	..	4	6	4	3	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	..	154
Total for the year 1938		79	36	25	..	1	10	1	1	2	17	5	24	5	3	12	86	19	4	6	5	1	4	..	1	9	30	..	1	3	1	8	4	33	8	17	1	12	11	5	10	..	2	..	17	4	4	..	3	530
Perennial	..	74	18	24	..	..	9	..	1	1	12	..	23	2	2	4	81	2	..	2	3	..	4	..	1	3	7	..	..	3	..	7	..	32	4	8	1	9	5	1	6	..	1	..	16	3	..	..	3	372
Seasona	..	5	18	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	5	1	3	1	8	5	17	4	4	2	1	..	..	..	6	23	..	1	..	1	1	4	1	4	9	..	3	6	4	4	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	..	158

STATEMENT II—*Enumeration*

Industry	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur
	Dis																				
I.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES																					
Army clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brick and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpentry	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering (General) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Forage presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gas works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leather and shoes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mints	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordnance factories ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Printing presses	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Railway workshops ..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Stone dressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telegraphs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water pumping stations ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Woollen mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..
Seasonal group																					
Forage presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
*Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
II.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES																					
Textiles																					
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
Hosiery	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Silk mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woollen mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	28	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering																					
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Kerosene tinning and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal stamping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway workshops ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship-building and engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tramway works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..

of factories

tricts

Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	10	10
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	9	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	51	50
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	15	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	6
..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	51	43

STATEMENT II—*Enumeration*

Industry	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur
	Dis																				
Minerals and Metals																					
Copper smelting ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foundries	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Petroleum refineries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco																					
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Dairy produce	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flour mills	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Food canning and bottling..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice and aerated waters ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Rice mills	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water pumping stations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4	1	2	..	..	8	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, Dyes, etc.																					
Bone and manures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeing and bleaching ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Gas works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Oil mills	1	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	1	..	..
Paints	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Turpentine and rosin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	14	..	..	1	2	..
Paper and Printing																					
Paper mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper pulp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing, book binding, etc.	1	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..

of factories—(continued)

tricts																												
Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	22	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	7
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	44	44
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	24	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	42	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	40	40

STATEMENT II—*Enumeration*

Dis

Industry	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass																					
Brick and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpentry and "cabinet" making.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Cement, lime and potteries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass	42	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone dressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	42	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Processes connected with Skins and Hides																					
Leather and shoes ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Tanneries	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
Gins and Presses																					
Cotton ginning and baling ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Jute Presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Miscellaneous																					
Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas proofing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fodder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gramophone records ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reeds and combs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
(SEASONAL GROUP) *Food, drink and tobacco*																					
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Sugar	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	4	4	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	4	4	..	3	..	..	..	17	1	..	..	..
CHEMICAL DYES, ETC.—																					
Indigo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gins and Presses																					
Cotton ginning and baling ..	4	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	4	..	3	3	2	1
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	9	4	..	3	3	2	1
GRAND TOTAL ..	81	41	24	..	1	10	1	2	2	18	4	27	4	3	11	96	20	4	5	4	1
* Open Pan Sugar Factories	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
* Vacuum Pan Sugar Factories	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	4	..	3	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..

of factories—(concluded)

tricts

Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	4
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	47
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	62	58
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	15	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	15	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	4	22	..	1	..	1	..	4	1	..	6	..	1	..	4	2	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	..	72	74
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	4	22	..	1	..	1	..	4	1	..	6	..	1	..	4	2	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	..	88	90
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	59
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	60
3	..	1	7	28	..	2	2	1	10	4	33	6	19	2	12	11	5	9	..	2	..	18	4	5	..	3	546	530
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	11
..	..	..	4	22	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	6	..	1	..	4	2	..	1		4	1	3	..	..	72	72

STATEMENT III—*Average daily number of*

Industry	Dis																			
	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad
I.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES																				
Army clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brick and tiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpentry ..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	..	..	..	..
Dockyards ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering (General)	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	..	..	..	..
Forage presses ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foundries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gas works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jute mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leather and shoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mints	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordnance factories ..	..	..	1,463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,228	..	..	..	..
Printing presses ..	..	297	1,237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..
Railway workshops	239	..	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	592	..	..	..	166	..	..	..	..
Saw mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..
Stone dressing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanneries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telegraphs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water pumping stations.	202	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..
Woollen mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	48	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..
Total ..	441	358	3,082	..	..	..	..	..	..	321	..	791	..	..	..	3,772	138	..	..	..
Seasonal Group																				
Forage presses ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	131	..	..	..	..
II.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES																				
Textiles																				
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories.	3,127	3,126	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	962	..	34,155	..	..	..	..
Hosiery ..	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	276	..	..	..	..
Jute mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,928	..	..	..	..
Silk mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woollen mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,311	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,250	3,126	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	962	..	42,877	..	..	..	..

workers in different industries

tricts

Fatehpur	Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,048	..	..	..	2,048	1,422
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	462
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	128
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	..	589	550
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,691	3,214
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	1,784	1,792
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,064	..	5,344	..	115	..	452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	9,107	9,112
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	40
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	639	646
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	396	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	398	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	443	..	..	..	..	1,384	1,228
..	..	..	396	..	142	..	..	..	..	2,064	..	6,114	..	137	..	452	..	..	31	..	..	..	561	2,088	..	..	..	20,888	18,594
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	402	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	609	324
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	188
										56				402		30	46			..				..	80		..	770	512
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,089	..	..	..	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,785	42,834
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	325
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,328	6,133
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	35
..	..	..	..	..	1,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,362	2,381
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	214
..	..	..	..	..	1,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,089	..	..	51	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53,155	51,922

STATEMENT III—*Average daily number of*

Industry	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur	Fyzabad
Engineering																						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	43	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	152	..	..	..	603	..	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	458	..	..	..	646	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerosene tinning and packing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal stamping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	629	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship-building and engineering.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery.	556	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tramway works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	87	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	686	95	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	684	..	820	..	..	..	1,351	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minerals and Metals																						
Copper smelting ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foundries ..	235	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mica ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Petroleum refineries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	235	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	266	..	..	..	138	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, Drink and Tobacco																						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dairy produce ..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flour mills	113	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	..	..	..	..	..	276	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food canning and bottling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice and aerated waters	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	22
*Sugar ..	..	..	..	..	..	587	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	479	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water pumping stations.	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	330	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	170	72	137	..	..	587	..	..	..	188	..	16	..	..	..	1,149	..	..	..	..	..	32

workers in different industries—(continued)

Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	233	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	207
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	300	..	..	27	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	1,353	1,222
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	1,332	1,310
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	51
..	..	341	2,776	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,917	3,730
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556	471
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	224	126
..	..	341	2,776	..	..	..	..	16	..	616	..	..	27	16	52	..	..	..	..	..	123	23	..	..	..	7,708	7,142
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	527	411
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	19	..	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	426	76
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	21	..	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	1,005	510
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	190	227
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	933	886
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	115
..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	635	591
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	487	..	..	..	988	1,557
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	849	..	..	..	..	888	822
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	609	494
..	..	26	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	211	..	291	..	..	20	..	12	..	..	..	919	487	..	..	41	4,436	4,764

STATEMENT III—*Average daily number o*

Industry	Di																			
	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	[illegible]
Chemical, Dyes, etc.																					
Bone and manures ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals ..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..
Dyeing and bleaching	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	..
Gas works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	954	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	..	..	..	..
Oil mills ..	237	759	38	..	..	175	..	..	..	..	..	229	..	..	..	1,336	..	..	38	..	..
Paints	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Turpentine and rosin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	268	759	38	..	..	175	..	..	..	1,321	..	229	..	..	..	1,665	..	..	38	176	..
Paper and Printing																					
Paper mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper pulp ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing, book-binding, etc.	28	118	687	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	..	..	..	256	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	28	118	687	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	..	..	..	298	..	..	..	..	..
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass																					
Brick and tiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpentry and "cabinet" making.	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	..	..	..
Cement, lime and potteries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass	3,265	381	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saw mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone dressing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	558	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,265	381	246	..	..	..	..	55	..	570	..	..	270	..	..	..	111	..	..	..	..
Processes connected with Skins and Hides																					
Leather and shoes	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,655	..	..	..	..	..
Tanneries ..	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,471	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,126	..	..	..	..	..

workers in different industries—(continued)

Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	421	520	536
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	243
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	213
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	64
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,074	1,166
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	57	..	21	..	..	36	..	54	..	..	..	59	..	..	3,056	3,247
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	190
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	161
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	156	..	21	..	..	53	..	54	..	..	..	59	..	421	5,450	5,834
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696	..	..	..	..	1,398	1,426
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	788	..	..	..	15	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,615	2,627
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	45
..	..	..	..	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,490	..	..	..	15	126	..	..	..	..	..	696	..	..	..	..	4,055	4,098
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	318	308
15	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	41
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	..	..	315	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,733	4,219
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	668	485
15	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	20	336	..	..	315	..	..	76	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	5,766	5,074
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,765	2,978
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	1,679	1,444
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	4,444	4,422

STATEMENT III—*Average daily number of*

Industry	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly
Gins and Presses										
Cotton ginning and baling	110	246	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	110	246	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..
Miscellaneous										
Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas proofing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fodder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gramophone records ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reeds and combs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
SEASONAL GROUP										
Food, Drink and Tobacco										
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Sugar	..	..	367	..	15	666	60	..	391	2,368
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	367	..	15	666	60	..	391	2,368
Chemical, Dyes, etc.										
Indigo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gins and Presses										
Cotton ginning and baling ..	452	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	452	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL ..	9,183	6,452	4,673	..	15	1,428	60	86	403	5,477
* Open Pan Sugar Factories.	..	..	..	..	15	..	60	..	..	75
* Vacuum Pan Sugar Factories.	..	..	367	..	..	666	..	..	391	2,293

worl: ers in different industries—(continued)

tricts

	Basti	Benares	Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur	Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda
	..	..	..	43	215	237	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	43	215	237	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	578	..	2,356	..	..	..	502	627	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,622
	..	..	..	..	..	..	888	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	578	..	2,356	..	..	..	1,390	627	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,622
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	85	824	335	..	456	256	265	118	..	..	..	..
	..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	140	..	85	824	335	..	456	256	265	118	..	..	..	..
	578	2,611	2,626	1,090	1,039	56,280	1,639	1,083	390	441	118	47	..	396	3,000
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
	578	..	2,356	..	..	610	502	627	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,622

STATEMENT III—*Average daily number of*

Industry	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut
	Dis									
Gins and Presses										
Cottton ginning and baling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	73
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	73
Miscellaneous										
Brushes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas proofing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fodder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gramophone records ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Laundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reeds and combs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153
SEASONAL GROUP										
Food, Drink and Tobacco										
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Sugar	14,204	..	1,285	..	719	..	1,748	400	..	3,804
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	14,204	..	1,285	..	719	..	1,748	400	..	3,804
Chemical, Dyes, etc.										
Indigo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gins and Presses										
Cotton ginning and baling ..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	101	110
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	101	110
GRAND TOTAL ..	18,844	..	1,342	78	719	2,220	1,748	9,961	510	5,306
* { Open Pan Sugar Factories.	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..
{ Vacuum Pan Sugar Factories.	14,204	..	1,885	..	719	..	1,703	400	..	3,804

workers in different industries—(concluded)

tricts														
Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit	Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938
..	8	..	55	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	1,264	1,843
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	8	..	55	..	..	..	..	77	..				1,264	1,904
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	201	164
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	173
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	366	337
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	632	..	3,199	1,042	..	2,202	..	2,625	..	1,829	..	..	44,241	43,631
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	888	847
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	632	..	3,199	1,042	..	2,202	..	2,625	..	1,829	..	..	45,129	44,478
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	266	586	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,162	5,420
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	74
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	266	586	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,302	5,494
78	2,047	830	3,254	1,269	..	2,256	..	5,093	2,598	1,968	..	502	159,738	155,085
..	30	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	247	328
..	632	..	3,199	1,042	..	2,202	..	2,625	487	1,829	..	..	45,143	45,048

STATEMENT IV—*Average daily*

		Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Almora	Azamgarh	Bahraich	Ballia	Banda	Bara Banki	Bareilly	Basti	Benares
		Al											
		Dis											
Adults—													
Males ..	Perennial ..	7,861	4,885	3,962	..	..	722	..	53	12	3,028	..	2,387
	Seasonal ..	323	854	367	..	15	666	60	..	391	2,383	569	140
Females ..	Perennial ..	546	269	47	..	..	40	..	13	..	28	..	44
	Seasonal ..	129	342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
	Total ..	8,859	6,350	4,376	..	15	1,428	60	66	403	5,439	578	2,571
Adolescents—													
Males ..	Perennial ..	186	91	253	..	..	..	..	2	..	15	..	24
	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	Perennial ..	22	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..
	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	208	91	254	..	..	..	..	12	..	15	..	24
Children—													
Males ..	Perennial ..	116	11	43	..	..	..	..	4	..	13	..	16
	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..
Females ..	Perennial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	116	11	43	..	..	..	..	8	..	23	..	16
Total average daily number	..	9,183	6,452	4,673	..	15	1,428	60	86	403	5,477	578	2,611
Perennial ..	..	8,731	5,256	4,306	..	..	762	..	86	12	3,084	..	2,471
Seasonal ..	..	452	1,196	367	..	15	666	60	..	391	2,393	578	140
												Cotton spinning	
Adults—													
Males ..	.. ..	2,595	2,917	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	.. ..	377	195	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	2,972	3,112	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—													
Males ..	.. ..	133	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	.. ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	155	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—													
Males ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	3,127	3,126	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
													Jute
Adults—													
Males ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—													
Males ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

number of workers

industries

tricts

Bijnor	Budaun	Bulandshahr	Cawnpore	Dehra Dun	Etah	Etawah	Farrukhabad	Fatehpur	Fyzabad	Garhwal	Ghazipur	Gonda	Gorakhpur	Hamirpur	Hardoi	Jalaun	Jaunpur
269	952	155	53,063	249	..	132	168	..	47	..	396	243	4,602	..	..	73	..
2,356	38	532	347	728	962	179	150	70	..	..	..	2,622	14,102	..	1,304	..	719
1	21	60	989	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	36	..	..	5	..
..	47	292	119	662	121	77	115	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,626	1,058	1,039	54,518	1,639	1,083	390	433	118	47	..	396	2,869	18,740	..	1,304	78	719
..	32	..	1,597	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	131	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	18	..	..
..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..
..	32	..	1,661	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	131	104	..	38	..	..
..	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,626	1,090	1,039	56,280	1,639	1,083	390	441	118	47	..	396	3,000	18,844	..	1,342	78	719
270	1,005	215	55,814	249	..	134	176	..	47	..	396	378	4,640	..	..	78	..
2,356	85	824	466	1,390	1,083	256	265	118	..	..	..	2,622	14,204	..	1,342	..	719
and weaving mills																	
..	924	..	33,959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	6	..	251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	930	..	34,210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	32	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	32	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	962	..	34,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
mills																	
..	..	..	4,183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,364	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..
..		..	4,439	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,400	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1,425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1,489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	5,928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,400	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV—*Average daily*

	Al Dis											
	Jhansi	Kheri	Lucknow	Mainpuri	Meerut	Mirzapur	Moradabad	Muttra	Muzaffarnagar	Naini Tal	Partabgarh	Pilibhit
Adults—												
Males .. Perennial ..	2,141	..	9,319	358	921	67	1,058	198	40	170	..	50
Males .. Seasonal ..	30	1,743	400	101	4,114	..	818	400	3,199	1,077	..	2,202
Females .. Perennial ..	6	..	34	2	47	11	13	..	15	..	..	4
Females .. Seasonal ..	25	..	..	..	32	..	110	216	..	20	..	..
Total ..	2,202	1,743	9,753	461	5,114	78	1,999	814	3,254	1,267	..	2,256
Adolescents—												
Males .. Perennial ..	17	..	162	4	..	..	24	..	..	1	..	..
Males .. Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	73	..	..	16	..	..	..	..
Females .. Perennial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	17	..	162	4	74	..	24	16	..	1	..	..
Children—												
Males .. Perennial ..	..	..	46	45	18	..	24	..	..	1	..	..
Males .. Seasonal ..	1	5	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. Perennial ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females .. Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	5	46	45	118	..	24	..	..	1	..	..
Total average daily number..	2,220	1,748	9,961	510	5,306	78	2,047	830	3,254	1,269	..	2,256
Perennial	2,164	..	9,561	409	990	78	1,119	198	55	172	..	54
Seasonal	56	1,748	400	101	4,316	..	928	632	3,199	1,097	..	2,202
										Cotton spinning		
Adults—												
Males	..	..	1,069	..	..	..	284	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	20	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	1,089	..	..	..	292	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—												
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—												
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number..	..	..	1,089	..	..	..	292	..	..	..	..	..
												Jut
Adults—												
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—												
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

number of workers—(concluded)

industries								
tricts								
Rae Bareli	Saharanpur	Shahjahanpur	Sitapur	Sultanpur	Unao	Total	Total for the year 1938	Remarks.
..	2,431	2,568	44	..	336	102,960	100,443	
..	2,625	..	1,909	..	..	48,495	47,957	
..	21	..	15	..	166	2,439	2,741	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,364	2,378	
..	5,077	2,568	1,968	..	502	156,258	153,519	
..	16	2	..	..	..	2,567	1,025	
..	..	..	..	..	..	209	129	
..	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	
..	16	2	..	..	..	2,894	1,154	
..	..	28	..	..	..	466	392	
..	..	..	..	..	..	68	20	
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	
..	..	28	..	..	..	586	412	
..	5,093	2,598	1,968	..	502	159,738	155,085	
..	2,468	2,598	57	..	502	108,537	104,601	
..	2,625	..	1,909	..	..	51,201	50,484	
and weaving mills.								
..	..	..	..	..	..	41,782	41,842	
..	..	..	..	..	..	857	948	
..	..	..	..	..	..	42,639	42,790	
..	..	..	..	..	..	211	137	
..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	233	137	
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	35	
..	..	..	..	..	..	42,884	42,962	
mills.								
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,547	5,790	
..	..	..	..	..	..	292	343	
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,839	6,133	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,425	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,489	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,328	6,133	

STATEMENT V-A—*Intervals, holidays and hours*

Perennial Factories

District	Total	Number of factories: In which intervals are— One hour or more	Two-half hours	One-half hour	In which holidays are granted on— Sundays only	Week days and Sundays	In which normal weekly hours are— For men: Not above 42	Above 42 and not above 48	Above 48	For women: Not above 42	Above 42 and not above 48	Above 48	Employing children	In which majority of workers are exempted from— Section 34	Section 35	Section 36	Section 37	Section 38
Agra ..	77	73	..	..	13	57	..	3	74	..	2	32	14	..	7	4	4	4
Aligarh ..	25	24	1	..	6	17	..	..	25	..	1	9	1	..	2	..	..	..
Allahabad ..	23	17	..	4	8	12	..	13	10	..	2	3	4	..	3	2	2	2
Almora ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azamgarh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahraich ..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	8	..	..	9	..	..	..
Ballia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banda ..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bara Banki	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bareilly ..	13	9	..	1	4	6	..	4	8	..	..	3	1	1	3	4	3	3
Basti ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benares ..	25	20	..	1	5	16	..	2	23	..	..	4	6	..	4	4	4	4
Bijnor ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Budaun ..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulandshahr	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cawnpore ..	90	77	..	4	34	41	..	6	84	..	4	35	11	..	15	9	9	9
Dehra Dun ..	3	2	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Etah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Etawah ..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farrukhabad	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fatehpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fyzabad ..	3	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Garhwal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghazipur ..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Gonda ..	3	3	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Gorakhpur ..	6	6	..	..	3	3	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamirpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hardoi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jalaun ..	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jaunpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jhansi ..	†9	7	..	..	3	4	..	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Kheri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow ..	32	19	..	7	14	13	..	18	14	..	..	3	5	..	5	5	6	5
Mainpuri ..	4	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	1	3	..	2	..	..	..
Meerut ..	10	7	..	..	4	3	..	2	8	..	..	4	2	..	3	3	3	3
Mirzapur ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1
Moradabad ..	8	7	..	..	3	4	..	1	7	..	..	3	2	..	1	1	1	1
Muttra ..	5	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2
Muzaffarnagar	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Naini Tal ..	6	6	..	..	2	3	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Partabgarh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pilibhit ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rae Bareli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saharanpur ..	14	11	..	1	7	6	..	7	7	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	1
Shahjahanpur	4	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	2
Sitapur ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sultanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unao ..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	1
Total ..	392	328	1	20	120	203	1	63	326	..	11	121	52	1	68	40	41	39
Total for the year 1938	372	302	1	24	114	191	4	59	304	3	5	125	47	1	62	37	39	36

* Working hours of one factory in Ghazipur do not exceed six per day.

† Annual return was not received from one factory in Jhansi.

STATEMENT V-B—*Intervals, holidays and hours*

Seasonal Factories

District	Number of factories																	
	Total	In which intervals are—			In which holidays are granted on—		In which normal weekly hours are—						Employing children	In which majority of workers are exempted from—				
							For men			For women								
		One hour or more	Two half-hours	One half-hour	Sundays only	Week days and Sundays	Not above 48	Above 48 and not above 54	Above 54	Not above 48	Above 48 and not above 54	Above 54		Section 34	Section 35	Section 36	Section 37	Section 38
Agra ..	4	4	..	..	2	2	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aligarh ..	16	16	..	..	6	10	..	..	16	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Almora ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azamgarh ..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahraich ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Ballia ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Banda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bara Banki	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Bareilly ..	5	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	3	3	3	3
Basti ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	4	4	4	4
Benares ..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bijnor ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3
Budaun ..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulandshahr	9	9	..	..	2	7	..	1	8	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cawnpore ..	*6	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	1	1
Dehra Dun	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	8	6	1	..	..	17	..	17	..
Etah ..	4	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	3	..	..	1	1	1	1
Etawah ..	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farrukhabad	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fatehpur ..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fyzabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garhwal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghazipur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gonda ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4
Gorakhpur ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	22	22	22	22
Hamirpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hardoi ..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Jalaun ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jaunpur ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Jhansi ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kheri ..	4	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	2
Lucknow ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Mainpuri ..	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meerut ..	9	3	..	..	2	1	1	1	7	..	1	1	1	..	6	6	6	6
Mirzapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moradabad ..	4	3	..	..	1	2	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	1
Muttra ..	6	6	..	..	4	2	1	1	4	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muzaffarnagar	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4
Nuini Tal ..	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2
Partabgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pilibhit ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Rae Bareli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saharanpur ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4
Shahjahanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sitapur ..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3
Sultanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	154	68	..	..	25	43	7	18	128	10	10	47	4	..	85	68	85	68
Total for the year 1938	158	72	..	..	21	51	9	14	134	9	9	52	1	..	85	68	85	68

*Annual return was not received from one factory in Cawnpore.

STATEMENT VI—*Accidents*

District	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	Remarks
Agra	2	19	69	90	
Aligarh	1	8	62	71	
Allahabad	..	7	72	79	
Almora	..	..	..	..	
Azamgarh	..	..	..	..	
Bahraich	2	1	4	7	
Ballia	..	..	..	..	
Banda	..	..	..	..	
Bara Banki	..	..	3	3	
Bareilly	2	41	141	184	
Basti	..	2	1	3	
Benares	..	2	43	45	
Bijnor	1	5	40	46	
Budaun	..	..	1	1	
Bulandshahr	1	..	..	1	
Cawnpore	13	195	632	840	
Dehra Dun	..	3	26	29	
Etah	..	..	..	..	
Etawah	1	2	..	3	
Farrukhabad	..	..	..	..	
Fatehpur	..	..	..	..	
Fyzabad	..	..	1	1	
Garhwal	..	..	..	..	
Ghazipur	..	..	..	..	
Gonda	..	1	29	30	
Gorakhpur	3	10	69	82	
Hamirpur	..	..	..	..	
Hardoi	1	5	41	47	
Jalaun	1	..	..	1	
Jaunpur	..	1	4	5	
Jhansi	..	53	399	452	
Kheri	..	8	4	12	
Lucknow	1	36	366	403	
Mainpuri	..	4	..	4	
Meerut	2	15	30	47	
Mirzapur	..	..	..	..	
Moradabad	1	3	14	18	
Muttra	..	..	..	..	
Muzaffarnagar	..	5	36	41	
Naini Tal	..	1	6	7	
Partabgarh	..	..	..	..	
Pilibhit	..	2	..	2	
Rae Bareli	..	..	..	..	
Saharanpur	3	13	32	48	
Shahjahanpur	..	2	14	16	
Sitapur	2	3	9	14	
Sultanpur	..	..	..	..	
Unao	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	37	*447	2,148	2,632	
Perennial	25	377	1,885	2,287	
Seasonal	12	70	263	345	
Total for the year 1938 ..	23	†442	1,915	2,380	
Perennial	8	347	1,628	1,983	
Seasonal	15	95	287	397	

* Out of these 423 were off-duty for 21 days, i.e. perennial 358 and seasonal 65.

† Out of these 427 were off duty for 21 days, i.e. perennial 341 and seasonal 86.

STATEMENT VII—*Convictions under the Factories Act during* 1939

Offence relating to	Number of convictions		Remarks
	Perennial factories	Seasonal factories	
1. Employment and hours of work—			
General	4	..	
Women	..	..	
Children and Adolescents	..	..	
2. Notices, Registers and Returns	6	1	
3. Safety	1	3	
4. Health and sanitation (including welfare) ..	..	..	
5. Others	2	..	
Total ..	13	4	
Total for the year 1938 ..	17	1	

STATEMENT VIII—*Inspections*

District	Number of factories inspected during the year					Not in-spected	Grand Total	Remarks
	Once	Twice	Thrice	More than three times	Total			
Agra	27	31	12	11	81	..	81	
Aligarh	11	14	11	5	41	..	41	
Allahabad	6	12	1	5	24	..	24	
Almora	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Azamgarh	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Bahraich	..	4	3	3	10	..	10	
Ballia	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Banda	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	
Bara Banki	..	1	1	..	2	..	2	
Bareilly	12	2	4	..	18	..	18	
Basti	3	..	1	..	4	..	4	
Benares	7	9	6	5	27	..	27	
Bijnor	..	1	1	2	4	..	4	
Budaun	2	1	..	..	3	..	3	
Bulandshahr	..	2	3	6	11	..	11	
Cawnpore	41	23	10	22	96	..	96	
Dehra Dun	14	5	1	..	20	..	20	
Etah	3	1		..	4	..	4	
Etawah	3	2	..	..	5	..	5	
Farrukhabad	3	..	1	..	4	..	4	
Fatehpur	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	
Fyzabad	1	..	2	..	3	..	3	
Garhwal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ghazipur	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Gonda	2	3	1	1	7	..	7	
Gorakhpur	13	11	4	..	28	..	28	
Hamirpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hardoi	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	
Jalaun	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	
Jaunpur	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	
Jhansi	3	3	3	1	10	..	10	
Kheri	2	2	..	..	4	..	4	
Lucknow	3	14	9	7	33	..	33	
Mainpuri	1	3	1	1	6	..	6	
Meerut	7	9	3	..	19	..	19	
Mirzapur	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	
Moradabad	9	2	1	..	12	..	12	
Muttra	5	6	..	..	11	..	11	
Muzaffarnagar ..	1	1	2	1	5	..	5	
Naini Tal	1	2	6	..	9	..	9	
Partabgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pilibhit	1	1	..	..	2	..	2	
Rae Bareli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Saharanpur	11	5	1	1	18	..	18	
Shahjahanpur ..	2	2	..	..	4	..	4	
Sitapur	1	2	1	1	5	..	5	
Sultanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unao	..	2	1	..	3	..	3	
Total ..	203	180	91	72	546	..	546	
Perennial	132	133	67	60	392	..	392	
Seasonal	71	47	24	12	154	..	154	
Total for the year 1938	189	172	91	77	529	1	530	
Perennial	128	122	68	54	372	..	372	
Seasonal	61	50	23	23	157	1	158	